# Stephanie Bell Jilcott Pitts, PhD, Professor East Carolina University Department of Public Health **Brody School of Medicine** JILCOTTS@ecu.edu 252.744.5572

# **Education**

Ph.D. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Nutrition (Epidemiology minor), May 2006

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Biology (Chemistry and B.S., Information and Library Science minor), May2001

# **Positions and Employment**

2018-	Full Professor with Tenure, East Carolina University, Department of Public Health, Greenville, NC
2013-18	Associate Professor (Tenured), East Carolina University, Department of Public Health, Greenville, NC
2008-13	Assistant Professor, East Carolina University, Department of Public Health, Greenville, NC
2006-08	Nutrition Programme Officer, World Harvest Mission, Bundibugyo, Uganda

<u>Leadership, Honors and Awards</u>		
2021	Course Redesign Mini-grant for Quality Matters Certification	
2018	ECU Scholar Teacher Award	
2016-17	BB&T Active Learning and Leadership Program	
2015-	Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network (NOPREN)	
2012-	Member of the NIH Obesity Policy Research Network	
2011-	East Carolina Diabetes and Obesity Institute Leadership Team	
2010	East Carolina University Engaged Outreach Scholars Academy	
2009	Dannon Nutrition Leadership Institute – Class of 2009	
2006	Hughes Bryan Outstanding Doctoral Student Award	
2006	Delta Omega Honor Society, Theta Chapter	
2002-04	National Institutes of Health Traineeship	
2004-06	Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center's Predoctoral Fellowship	
2005	Frank Porter Graham Honor Society	
2003	Naomi Koehler Endowment Award	
2001	Phi Beta Kappa	
2001	National Society of Collegiate Scholars	
2001	Golden Key National Honor Society	

#### **Scholarship**

Below is a description of my contribution to science, as listed on my NIH Biographical Sketch.

Use of skin carotenoids as an objective measure of fruit and vegetable (FV) intake in community-based nutrition studies: Our group has used the "Veggie Meter" to assess skin carotenoids in a study to examine the effects of a state-wide healthy corner store policy, in two supermarkets in Eastern North Carolina, and in a small validation study examining associations between skin and plasma carotenoids in a racially diverse sample. The following publications illustrate the contributions our team has made to establish the evidence base for use of skin carotenoids as an objective measure of FV intake:

- Jilcott Pitts SB, Moran NE, Wu O, Harnack L, Craft NE, Hanchard N, Bell RA, Moe SG, Johnson N, Obasohan J, Carr-Manthe P, Laska MN. Pressure-mediated reflection spectroscopy criterion validity as a biomarker of fruit and vegetable intake: a two-site cross-sectional study of four racial or ethnic groups. The Journal of Nutrition, nxab349. doi: 10.1093/jn/nxab349.
- May K, Jilcott Pitts SB, Stage VC, Kelley CJ, Burkholder S, Fang X, Zeng A, Lazorick S. Use of the Veggie Meter® as a tool to objectively approximate fruit and vegetable intake among youth for evaluation of preschool and school-based interventions, Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics. 2020. doi: 10.1111/jhn.12755.

- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Wu Q, Truesdale KP, Laska MN, Grinchak T, McGuirt JT, Haynes-Maslow L, Bell RA, Ammerman AS. Baseline assessment of a healthy corner store initiative: associations between food store environments, shopping patterns, customer purchases, and dietary intake in eastern North Carolina. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2017. 7;14(10). pii:E1189. doi:10.3390/ijerph14101189.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Jahns L, Wu Q, Moran NE, Bell RA, Truesdale KP, Laska MN. A non-invasive assessment of skin carotenoid status through reflection spectroscopy is a feasible, reliable and potentially valid measure of fruit and vegetable consumption in a diverse community sample. Public Health Nutrition. 2018;1-7. doi: 10.1017/S136898001700430X.

<u>Obesity Prevention Policy and Environmental Change:</u> My research has focused on obesity prevention policy change in rural areas. I co-lead the CDC-funded Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network's Rural Food Access Working Group and have been a lead evaluator for the CDC Communities Putting Prevention to Work grant, the NC Community Transformation Grant Project, and the Partnerships to Improve Community Health grant, all of which focus on policy and environmental change strategies to reduce obesity. The following publications illustrate the contributions our team have made to building the evidence base for obesity-prevention policy and environmental change in rural areas:

- Calancie L, Leeman J, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Khan LK, Fleischhacker S, Evenson KR, Schreiner M, Byker C, Owens C, McGuirt J, Barnidge E, Dean W, Johnson D, Kolodinsky J, Piltch E, Pinard C, Quinn E, Whetstone L, Ammerman A. Nutrition-related policy and environmental strategies to prevent obesity in rural communities: a systematic review of the literature. Preventing Chronic Disease. 2015;12,E57. doi: 10.5888/pcd12.140540.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Smith T, Thayer L, Drobka S, Miller C, Keyserling TC, Ammerman AS. Addressing rural health disparities through policy change in the stroke belt. Journal of Public Health Management and Practice. 2013; 19(6):503-510. doi: 10.1097/PHH.0b013e3182893bbb.
- Johnson D, Quinn E, Sitaker M, Ammerman A, Byker C, Dean W, Fleischhacker S, Kolodinsky J, Pinard C, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Sharkey J. Developing an agenda for research about policies to improve access to healthy foods in rural communities: a concept mapping study. BMC Public Health. 2014;14:592. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-14-592.
- **Jilcott SB**, Whetstone LM, Wilkerson JR, Smith T, Ammerman AS. A community-driven approach to identifying 'winnable' policies using the centers for disease control and prevention's common community measures for obesity prevention. Preventing Chronic Disease. 2012; 9:E79. PMID: 22482138.

<u>Access to Healthy Food in Underserved Populations</u>: I have led the examination of facilitators and barriers to healthy food access in rural adults, women of reproductive age, and among Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Participants, using a variety of methodologies. Healthy food access is a particular problem in rural, low-income neighborhoods, and our work has contributed to the knowledge base for potential solutions to improve healthy food access in rural and underserved populations:

- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Sharpe P, Rafferty A, Elbel B, Ammerman AS, Payne C, Hopping BN, McGuirt JT, Wall-Bassett E. Preferred healthy food nudges, food store environments, and customer dietary practices in two low-income southern communities. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior. 2016;48(10):735-742.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jneb.2016.08.001. Epub 2016 Sep 28.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Keyserling TC, Johnston L, Smith TW, McGuirt JT, Evenson KR, Rafferty AP, Garcia BA, Ammerman AS. Associations between neighborhood-level factors related to a healthful lifestyle and dietary intake, physical activity, and support for obesity prevention polices among rural adults. Journal of Community Health. 2015; 40(2):276-284. doi: 10.1007/s10900-014-9927-6.
- **Jilcott SB**, Wall-Bassett E, Burke SC, Moore JB. Associations between food insecurity, food stamp benefits, and body mass index among adult female Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program participants. Journal of the American Dietetic Association. 2011; 111(11):1741-1745. doi: 10.1016/j.jada.2011.08.004.
- **Jilcott SB,** Moore JB, Wall-Bassett E, Liu H, Saelens BE. Association between travel times and distances, perceived stress, food procurement practices, and body mass index among female Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) participants in eastern North Carolina. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior. 2011; 43;(5):385-389. doi: 10.1016/j.jneb.2010.11.004.

<u>Improving Healthy Food Access through Direct Farm-to-Consumer Outlets:</u> I have been a leader in the field of public health nutrition through my extensive farmers' market research, examining the associations between policy level factors (e.g., zoning ordinances), access to farmers' markets, use of farmers' markets, produce consumption and obesity in

diverse populations. I have contributed to multi-state projects to develop tools to examine characteristics within farmers' markets that may increase produce purchase and consumption, leading to multi-level analyses to push the field forward:

- Hanson KL, Meng X, Volpe LC, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Bravo Y, Tiffany J, Seguin-Fowler RA. Farmers' Market Nutrition Program Educational Events Are Broadly Accepted and May Increase Knowledge, Self-Efficacy and Behavioral Intentions. *Nutrients* 2022, *13*, x. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/">https://doi.org/10.3390/</a>.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Wu Q, Gray W, Lyonnais MJ. Examining changes within farmers' markets and in customers' farmers' market shopping frequency and fruit and vegetable purchase and consumption: Evaluation data from the Partnerships to Improve Community Health project, 2015-2017. Journal of Hunger and Environmental Nutrition. 2018;15(10):1-11. doi: 10.1080/19320248.2018.1512924.
- White MJ, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, McGuirt JT, Hanson KL, Morgan EH, Kolodinsky J, Wang W. The perceived influence of cost-offset community-supported agriculture on food access among low-income families. Public Health Nutrition. Cambridge University Press. 2018;1–9. doi: 10.1017/S1368980018001751.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Demarest C, Ellis C, Dortche C, Bullock S, McGuirt JT, Ward RK, Ammerman AS. Farmers' market shopping and dietary behaviors among Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program participants. Public Health Nutrition. 2015;18(13):2407-14. doi: 10.1017/S1368980015001111.

<u>Associations between Access to Healthy Food and Physical Activity Opportunities and Obesity</u>: I have advanced research examine associations between obesity and obesity-related behaviors and access to food and physical activity opportunities, using Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and publicly available datasets such as the USDA Food Environment Atlas.

- McGuirt JT, Jilcott Pitts SB, Ammerman A, Prelip M, Hillstrom K, Garcia Rosa-Elena, McCarthy, William J. A mixed methods comparison of urban and rural retail corner stores. AIMS Public Health. 2015;2(3), 554-582. doi: 10.3934/publichealth.2015.3.554.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Carr L, Brinkley J, Byrd J, Crawford T, Moore JB. Associations between neighborhood amenity density and health indicators among rural and urban youth. American Journal of Health Promotion. 2013;28(1):e40-3. doi: 10.4278/ajhp.120711-ARB-342.
- **Jilcott SB,** Wade S, McGuirt JT, Wu Q, Lazorick S, Moore JB. The association between the food environment and weight status among eastern North Carolina youth. Public Health Nutrition. 2011:14(9):1610-1617. doi: 10.1017/S1368980011000668.
- **Jilcott SB**, Keyserling TC, Crawford T, McGuirt JT, Ammerman AS. Examining associations among obesity and per capita farmers' markets, grocery stores/supermarkets, and supercenters in US counties. Journal of the American Dietetic Association. 2011;111(4):567-572. doi: 10.1016/j.jada.2011.01.010.

See my bibliography (134 peer-reviewed publications) at this link: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/lnqRw9gEl6yAy/bibliography/public/

# Below is a year-by-year summary of peer-reviewed publications

# 2023

- Hasnin S, Dev DA, Swindle T, Sisson SB, Jilcott Pitts S, Purkait T, Clifton SC, Dixon J, Stage VC. Systematic Review of Reflection Spectroscopy-Based Skin Carotenoid Assessment in Children. *Nutrients* 2023, 15(6), 1315; https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15061315 (registering DOI)
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Moran NE, Laska MN, Wu Q, Harnack LJ, Moe SG, Carr-Manthe P, Gates E, Chang J, Zaidi Y, Gelineau A, Berg L, Craft NE. Reflection spectroscopy-assessed skin carotenoids are sensitive to change in carotenoid intake in a six-week randomized controlled feeding trial in a racially/ethnically diverse sample. J of Nutrition, Feb 2023, :S0022-3166(23)12620-4. DOI: 10.1016/j.tjnut.2023.02.017 PMID: 36804322

#### 2022

Carmen Byker Shanks C, Andress L, Hardison-Moody A, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Patton-Lopez M, Prewitt TE, Dupuis V, Wong K, Kirk-Epstein M, Engelhard E, Hake M, Osborne I, Hoff C, Haynes-Maslow L. Food Insecurity in the Rural United States: An Examination of Struggles and Coping Mechanisms to Feed a Family Among Households with a Low-income. Nutrients 2022, *14*(24), 5250; <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14245250">https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14245250</a>

- Katz BN, Soldavini JM, Grover K, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Martin S, Thayer L, Ammerman AS, Lane HG. "Let's use this mess to our advantage": calls to action to optimize school nutrition programs beyond the pandemic. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2022, 19, 7650. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19137650
- Lyonnais MJ, Rafferty AP, Spratt S, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. A produce prescription program in eastern North Carolina results in increased voucher redemption rates and increased fruit and vegetable intake among participants. Nutrients, 2022, *14*(12), 2431; <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14122431">https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14122431</a>
- McGuirt JT, Jilcott Pitts SB, Labban JD, Anderson Steeves B, Haynes-Maslow L, Henry S, Gustafson A.
   Evidence of geospatial and socioeconomic disparities in access to online grocery shopping for fresh and frozen produce in North Carolina, *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*, Volume 122, Issue 11, November 2022, Pages 2106-2114
- Hanson K, Xu L, Marshall GA, Sitaker M, Jilcott Pitts SB, Kolodinsky J, Bennett A, Carriker S, Smith D, Ammerman AS. Participation in Cost-offset Community Supported Agriculture by Low-income Households in the U.S. is Associated with Community Characteristics and Operational Practices. *Public Health Nutrition*. 2022;e-pub ahead of print:1-25. doi:10.1017/S1368980022000908.
- Lyonnais MJ, Kaur A, Rafferty A, Johnson N, Jilcott Pitts S. A mixed-methods examination of the impact of the partnerships to improve community health produce prescription initiative in northeastern North Carolina. Journal of Public Health Management and Practice. May 2022, 28(3):233-242
   DOI: 10.1097/phh.000000000001490 PMID: 35121710
- Poston J, Watkins R, Jilcott Pitts SB, Stage VC, Lazorick S. Adaptation of a modified Diet Quality Index to quantify healthfulness of food-related toy sets. Childhood Obesity, 3 Mar 2022, https://doi.org/10.1089/chi.2021.0273
- Hanson KL, Meng X, Volpe LC, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Bravo Y, Tiffany J, Seguin-Fowler RA. Farmers' Market Nutrition Program Educational Events Are Broadly Accepted and May Increase Knowledge, Self-Efficacy and Behavioral Intentions. *Nutrients* January 2022, *14*(3), **436**; <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14030436">https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14030436</a>
- Belarmino EH, Kolodinsky J, Ammerman AS, Connor Volpe L, Brown C, Jilcott Pitts SB, Hanson KL, Sitaker M, Wang W, McGuirt J, Carfagno M, Hunsinger E and Seguin-Fowler RA. Growing Opportunities for Equitable, Interdisciplinary Undergraduate Food Systems Education: A Review of Food Systems Education at Land-Grant Institutions and Development of Open-Access Materials. Front. Sustain. Food Syst., January 2022, 5:756584. doi: 10.3389/fsufs.2021.756584.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Moran NE, Wu Q, Harnack L, Craft NE, Hanchard N, Bell RA, Moe SG, Johnson N, Obasohan J, Carr-Manthe P, Laska MN. Pressure-Mediated Reflection Spectroscopy Criterion Validity as a Biomarker of Fruit and Vegetable Intake: A Two-Site Cross-Sectional Study of Four Racial Or Ethnic Groups. *The Journal of Nutrition*, Volume 152, Issue 1, January 2022, Pages 107–116, https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxab349
- Kelley CJ, Hanson KL, Marshall GA, Volpe LC, **Pitts SJ**, Rafferty AP, Seguin-Fowler R. Associations between farmers' market shopping behaviors and objectively measured and self-reported fruit and vegetable intake in a diverse sample of farmers' market shoppers: a cross-sectional study in New York City and rural North Carolina. 2022 Mar;25(3):600-606. doi: 10.1017/S1368980021004602. Epub 2021 Nov 18.PMID: 34789356
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Johnson N, Wu Q, Firnhaber G, Kaur A, Obasohan J. A meta-analysis of studies examining associations between resonance Raman spectroscopy-assessed skin carotenoids and plasma carotenoids among adults and children. Nutrition Reviews. 2022 Jan 10;80(2):230-241. doi: 10.1093/nutrit/nuab016.

• **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Volpe LC, Sitaker M, Belarmino E, Sealey A, Wang W, Becot F, McGuirt J, Ammerman A, Hanson K, Kolodinsky J, Seguin-Fowler R. Offsetting the cost of Community Support Agriculture (CSA) for

- low-income families: Perceptions and experiences of CSA farmers and members. Renewable Agriculture and Food Systems. November 2021 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1017/ S1742170521000466.
- Boys KA, Haynes-Maslow L, McGuirt JT, Ammerman AS, Van Fleet E, Johnson NE, Kelley CJ, Donadio, VE, Fleischhacker S, Truesdate KP, Bell RA, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Perceived barriers and facilitators to participating in the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program: A mixed-methods examination considering investment effectiveness. Public Health Nutrition. September 2021. 24(18), 6555–6565 doi:10.1017/S1368980021003955.
- Sitaker M, McCall M, Wang W, Vaccaro M, Kolodinsky JM, Ammerman A, **Jilcott Pitts S,** Hanson K, Smith DK, Seguin-Fowler RA. Models for cost-offset community supported agriculture (CO-CSA) programs. Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development. August 2021; 10(4), *157–172*.. doi:10.5304/jafscd.2021.104.003.
- Seguin-Fowler R, Hanson K, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, et al. Community Supported Agriculture plus Nutrition Education Improves Skills, Self-efficacy, and Eating Behaviors among Low-Income Caregivers but not their Children: A Randomized Controlled Trial. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity. August 2021;18, 112. doi:10.1186/s12966-021-01168-x.
- Haynes-Maslow L, Jilcott Pitts SB, Boys KA, McGuirt JT, Fleischhacker S, Ammerman AS, Johnson N, Kelley C, Donadio VE, Bell RA, Laska MN. Qualitative perspectives of the North Carolina healthy food small retailer program among customers in participating stores located in food deserts. BMC Public Health. July 2021;21,1459. doi: 10.1186/s12889-021-11509-x.
- Radtke MD, Poe M, Stookey J, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Moran NE, Landry MJ, Rubin LP, Stage VC, Scherr RE. Recommendations for the Use of the Veggie Meter® for Spectroscopy-based Skin Carotenoid Measurements in the Research Setting. Current Developments in Nutrition. *July* 2021;nzab104. doi:10.1093/cdn/nzab104.
- Seguin-Fowler R, Hanson K, Marshall, G Belarmino E, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker M, Ammerman A. Fruit and vegetable intake assessed by repeat 24-hr recalls, but not by a dietary screener, is associated with skin carotenoid measurements in children. Nutrients. March 2021;13(3), 980. doi:10.3390/nu13030980.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Truesdale KP, Rafferty AP, Haynes-Maslow L, Boys KA, McGuirt JT, Fleischhacker S, Johnson N, Kaur AP, Bell RA, Ammerman AS, Laska MN. A four-year observational study to examine the dietary impact of the North Carolina 4 healthy food small retailer program, 2017–2020. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity. March 2021;18(44). doi:10.1186/s12966-021-01109-8
- Burkholder S, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Wu Q, Bayles J, Baybutt R, Stage VC. Skin carotenoid levels over time and differences by age and sex among head start children (3-5 years) living in eastern north carolina. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior. Feb 2021. doi: 10.1016/j.jneb.2020.10.019.

- Bayles J, Peterson AD, Jilcott Pitts S, Bian H, Goodell LS, Hegde AV, Stage VC. Food-based science, technology, engineering, art, and mathematics (STEAM) learning activities may reduce decline in preschoolers' skin carotenoid status. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior. Available online Dec 2020. doi: 10.1016/j.jneb.2020.10.017.
- McGuirt JT, Wu Q, Laska MN, Rafferty AP, Truesdale KP, Bell RA, Ammerman AS, Jilcott Pitts SB.
   Associations between shopping patterns, dietary behaviors, and Geographic Information System-assessed store accessibility among small food store customers. Public Health Nutrition. 2020. doi:10.1017/S1368980020005017.
- Lane HG, Calvert HG, Deitch R, Harris R, Babatunde OT, Turner L, Hager ER, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. A systematic review of existing observational tools to measure the food and physical activity environment in schools. Health & Place. Volume 66, November 2020, 102388. doi: 10.1016/j.healthplace.2020.102388.
- Garner JA, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Hanson KL, Ammerman AS, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker MH, Seguin-Fowler RA. Making community supported agriculture accessible to low-income families: Findings from the farm fresh foods for healthy kids process evaluation. Translational Behavioral Medicine. 2020; ibaa080. doi: 10.1093/tbm/ibaa080.
- Lu I, Hanson KL, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Ammerman AS, Sitaker M, Wang W, Volpe LC, Belarmino EH, Garner J, Gosalves L, Seguin RA. Perceptions of nutrition education classes offered in conjunction with a community-supported agriculture intervention among low-income families. Public Health Nutrition, First View, pp. 1–9. doi: 10.1017/S1368980020002773.
- Stroebele-Benschop N, Wolf K, Palmer K, Kelley CJ, **Jilcott Pitts SB.** Comparison of food and beverage products' availability, variety, price and quality in German and US supermarkets. Public Health Nutrition. 2020; 23(18):3387-3393. doi:10.1017/S1368980020002645.

- Haynes Maslow L, Hardison-Moody A, Patton-Lopez M, Prewett ET, Byker Shanks C, Andress L, Osborne I, Jilcott Pitts SB. Examining rural food-insecure families' perceptions of the supplemental nutrition assistance program: A qualitative study. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2020; 17(17):6390. doi:10.3390/jierph17176390.
- Lyonnais MJ, Rafferty AP, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Blanchard RJ, Kaur AP. Examining shopping patterns, use of food-related resources, and proposed solutions to improve healthy food access among food insecure and food secure eastern North Carolina residents. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2020;17(10):3361. doi:10.3390/ijerph17103361.
- May K, Jilcott Pitts SB, Stage VC, Kelley CJ, Burkholder S, Fang X, Zeng A, Lazorick S. Use of the Veggie Meter® as a tool to objectively approximate fruit and vegetable intake among youth for evaluation of preschool and school-based interventions. Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics. 2020; 33(6):869-875. doi:10.1111/jhn.12755.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Ng SW, Blitstein J, Gustafson A, Kelley CJ, Pandya S, Weismiller H. Perceived advantages and disadvantages of online grocery shopping among Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) participants in eastern North Carolina. Current Developments in Nutrition. 2020;4(5). doi:10.1093/cdn/nzaa076.
- Walsh C, Seguin-Fowler S, Ammerman AS, Ennett S, Sitaker M, Jilcott Pitts SB, Kolodinsky J. Snacking, sugar-sweetened beverage consumption, and child obesity in low-income households. Nutrition and Food Science. 7 May 2020. doi:10.1108/NFS-02-2020-0048.
- Radtke M, Jilcott Pitts SB Jahns L, Firnhaber GC, Loofbourrow B. Zeng A, Scherr R. Criterion-related validity
  of spectroscopy-based skin carotenoid measurements as a proxy for fruit and vegetable intake: A systematic
  Review. Advances in Nutrition. 14 May 2020. doi:10.1093/advances/nmaa054.
- Blitstein J, Frentz F, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. A mixed-method examination of reported benefits of online grocery shopping in the United States and Germany. Journal of Food Products Marketing. 22 Apr 2020. doi:10.1080/10454446.2020.1754313.
- Sitaker M, Morgan EH, Wang W, McGuirt JT, Kolodinsky JM, McCall M, Ammerman AS, Jilcott Pitts SB, Seguin-Fowler RA. Balancing Social Values with Economic Realities: Farmer Experience with a Cost-offset CSA. Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development. 2020; doi:10.5304/jafscd.2020.094.004.

- Jahns L, Johnson LK, Conrad Z, Bukowski M, Raatz SK, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wang Y, Ermakov IV, Gellermann W. Concurrent validity of skin carotenoid status as a concentration biomarker of vegetable and fruit intake compared to multiple 24-h recalls and plasma carotenoid concentrations across one year: a cohort study. Nutrition Journal 2019; 18:78. doi: 10.1186/s12937-019-0500-0.
- Gustafson A, Ng SW, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. The association between the "Plate it Up Kentucky" supermarket intervention and changes in grocery shopping practices among rural residents. Translational Behavioral Medicine 2019; 9(5):865–874. doi: 10.1093/tbm/ibz064.
- McGuirt JT, Huebner G, Ward R, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Food and beverage options at highway rest areas in North Carolina: A mixed-methods audit and geospatial approach. Preventing Chronic Disease. Volume 16, 19\_0129. doi: 10.5888/pcd16.190129.
- McGuirt JT, Sitaker M, Jilcott Pitts SB, Ammerman AS, Kolodinsky J, Seguin-Fowler RA. A mixed methods examination of the geospatial and sociodemographic context of a direct-to-consumer food system innovation. Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development. Advance online publication. 2019. doi: 10.5304/jafscd.2019.091.038.
- Purnell TS, Fakunle DO, Bone LR, Johnson TP, Hemberger N, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Bowie JV, Oakley JV, Thompston B, Paskett ED, Cooper LA. Overcoming barriers to sustaining health equity interventions: Insights from the national institutes of health centers for population health and health disparities. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved. 30 2019;1212–1236. doi: 10.1353/hpu.2019.0083.
- Gustafson A, **Jilcott Pitts** SB, McQuerry K, Babtunde O, Mullins J. A mentor-led text-messaging intervention increases intake of fruits and vegetables and goal setting for healthier dietary consumption among rural

- adolescents in Kentucky and North Carolina, 2017. Nutrients. 2019 Mar 11;11(3). pii:E593. doi: 10.3390/nu11030593.
- Hanson K, Garner JA, Connor LM, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, McGuirt J, Harris R, Kolodinsky J, Wang W, Sitaker M, Ammerman AS, Seguin RA. Fruit and vegetable preferences and practices may hinder participation in community supported agriculture among low-income rural families. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior. 2019 Jan;51(1):57-67. doi:10.1016/j.jneb.2018.08.006. Epub 2018 Oct 6.
- Hanson KL, Volpe LC, Kolodinsky J, Hwang G, Wang W, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Sitaker M, Ammerman AS, Seguin RA. Knowledge, attitudes, beliefs and behaviors regarding fruits and vegetables among cost-offset Community-Supported Agriculture (CSA) applicants, purchasers, and a comparison sample. Nutrients. 2019, 11(6), 1320. doi: 10.3390/nu11061320.
- Hicks K, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Lazorick S, Fang X, Rafferty A. Examining the association between screen time, beverage and snack consumption, and weight status among eastern North Carolina youth. North Carolina Medical Journal. March 2019;80(2) 69-75. doi: 10.18043/ncm.80.2.69.

- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Truesdale KP, Haynes-Maslow L, McGuirt JT, Ammerman A, Bell R, Laska MN. One-year follow-up examination of the impact of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program on healthy food availability, purchases, and consumption. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2018 Nov 28;15(12). doi: 10.3390/ijerph15122681.
- McGuirt JT, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Gustafson A. Association between spatial access to food outlets, frequency of grocery shopping, and objectively-assessed and self-reported fruit and vegetable consumption. Nutrients. 2018;10, 1974. doi:10.3390/nu10121974.
- Haynes-Maslow L, Osborne I, Jilcott Pitts SB, Sitaker M, Byker-Shanks C, Leone L, Maldonado A, McGuirt J, Andress L, Bailey-Davis L, Baquero B, Kolodinsky J, Lo B, Morgan E, Seguin R, Ammerman A. Rural corner store owners' perceptions of stocking healthier foods in response to proposed SNAP retailer rule changes. Food Policy. 2018;81. doi: 10.1016/j.foodpol.2018.10.004.
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• **Jilcott SB,** Macon ML, Rosamond WD, Garcia BA, Jenkins LK, Cannon PM, Townsend CR, Tawney KW, Keyserling TC, Will JC, Ammerman AS. Implementing the WISEWOMAN Program in local health departments: Staff attitudes, beliefs, and perceived barriers. Journal of Women's Health. 2004;13(5), 598-606. doi:10.1089/1540999041281089.

# **Commentary**

• Brothers S, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. The Need for Evidence-Based Interventions to Reduce Food Insecurity Among College Students. Journal of Appalachian Health. doi:10.13023/jah.0202.01

# **Book Chapter**

Haynes-Maslow L, **Jilcott Pitts SB.** Chapter 4. Public Health and Food Policy: Role in Public Health Nutrition; in Public Health Nutrition: Rural, Urban, and Global Community-Based Practice. Springer, 2020.

Seguin-Fowler RA, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Byker Shanks C, Babatunde O, Maddock J. Nutrition and Healthy Eating in Rural America. Rural Healthy People 2020. In press.

# Below is a list of funded grants (ongoing and previous)

**Ongoing Funding Support** 

# **R01 HL142544 (Pitts)**

NIH/NHLBI

06/01/2019-05/31/2023

Examining Validity and Sensitivity of Pressure-Mediated Reflection Spectroscopy as a Measure of Fruit and Vegetable Consumption in a Diverse Community

The goal of this project is to examine validity and sensitivity of RS-assessed skin carotenoid status as a marker of F&V intake in a racially and ethnically diverse sample of individuals.

Amount: \$2,091,991 total

No Number (Pitts)

Albemarle Reginal Health Services

04/01/2022-12/31/2024

Albemarle Reginal Health Services Partnerships to Improve Community Health

The goal of this project is to conduct a policy analysis of barriers and facilitators to healthy food policies in northeastern

North Carolina.

Amount: \$60,000 total

No Number (Calloway and Pitts)

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

01/2023-12/2023

Meta-ethnography to determine critical constructs of Nutrition Security

The goal of this project is to identify key constructs of nutrition security, as well as relationships among constructs, to develop a conceptual model of nutrition security in the U.S. by conducting a systematic review of qualitative literature following a meta-ethnographic process.

Amount: \$7,000

2021-Proposals submitted

Co-investigator on Dr. Nancy Moran's R01 proposal (Baylor College of Medicine) titled "Validity of a Non-Invasive Biomarker of Infant and Toddler Fruit and Vegetable and Carotenoid Intake." (Not funded)

Co-investigator on Dr. Alice Ammerman and Dr. Cathrine Hoyo's P50 proposal titled "Center for reducing transgenerational disparities in chronic disease risk by promoting a healthful dietary pattern for mothers and infants." (Not funded)

K01 mentor for Helene Vilme at Duke for her project titled: "Using Behavioral Economic Strategies to Address Cardiometabolic Risk among Black Young Adults." (Pending Review)

Consultant on Dr. Alison Gustafson's USDA AFRI Project, titled: "Online healthy grocery shopping Cooperative Extension program among rural Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and Women Infant and Children (WIC) residents to improve food security and dietary intake." (Not funded)

#### 2022- Proposals submitted

- Co-investigator on Dr. Nancy Moran's R01 proposal (Baylor College of Medicine) titled "Validity of a Non-Invasive Biomarker of Infant and Toddler Fruit and Vegetable and Carotenoid Intake." ETracs Proposal #22-0783 (Pending)
- Principal Investigator of a submitted R01 proposal titled "Development and validation of a nutrition security measure to address cardiometabolic health disparities" Etracs Proposal #: 23-0092 (Not Funded)

- Resubmitted Gerber Foundation Concept paper, "Examining the validity and feasibility of three methods to assess fruit and vegetable intake to reduce obesity and chronic disease risk in racially and ethnically diverse young children (2-3 years)
- Sub-contract Principal Investigator on NC State CDC High Obesity Prevalence proposal titled "Equitable Approaches to Preventing Obesity: Extension and Engagement Across 10 Rural North Carolina Counties" Etracs Proposal #23-0554.

# **Completed Support**

# 76101(Pitts)

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Evidence for Action 12/15/2018 – 12/14/2020 (NCE)

Studying the impact and sustainability of North Carolina legislation incentivizing corner stores in food deserts to provide

healthy food and beverages Amount: \$250,000 total

# No Number (Pitts)

Albemarle Regional Health Services

12/01/2018-11/30/2021

Eastern North Carolina Food Environment Assessment

Amount: \$60,000 total

# 2016-69001-24915 (Gustafson)

**USDA** 

Shopping Smart - Adolescent intervention to improve shopping practices 02/15/2016 - 02/14/2020

The goal of this project is to develop and test an intervention to encourage youth to select healthy foods and beverages in the school, home, and community settings.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

Amount: \$198,904

# 343-0617 (Ubel/Ammerman)

**USDA** 

Duke-UNC-USDA Behavioral Economics and Choice Research (BECR) Center

New Perspectives Fellowship.

08/05/2016 - 02/05/2018

The goals of this project are to conduct a small store marketing intervention using choice architecture to encourage healthier choices, and to pilot an online shopping intervention among WIC mothers.

Role: Fellow Amount: \$15,000

#### No Number (Pitts)

Brody Brothers Endowment Award

01/01/2017 - 06/30/2018

Evaluation of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program

The goal of this project is to collect baseline and follow-up data to evaluate the effectiveness of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program in terms of the small store food environment, customer purchases, and dietary behaviors.

Role: Principal Investigator

Amount: \$22,722

# DP14-1417—ARHS DP005711 (Parks)

**CDC** 

Partnership to Improve Community Health

09/30/2014-06/30/2017

This project's goals are to increase the number of people with improved access to smoke-free and tobacco-free environments and to Increase the number of people with improved access to environments with healthy food and beverage options, through farmers' markets and other direct farm-to-consumer venues. East Carolina University will evaluate this project in terms of reaching stated objectives.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

# 5105905 (Graham)

CDC/ NNPHI

Financial Sustainability of Healthy Foodservice Guidelines

12/01/2016 - 06/30/2017

The goal of this project is to learn about how food service operators maintain profitability while still stocking and promoting healthier food and beverage options in hospital and federal worksite cafeterias.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

Amount: \$10,096

# No Number (Graham)

12/01/2014-06/30/2015

CDC/ National Network of Public Health Institutes

Improving Food Sales Settings

The goal of this project was to identify and evaluate behavioral design and marketing strategies used in government and hospital worksite cafeterias to increase consumer selection of healthy options.

Role: Sub-contract co-Investigator

# 1P50HL105184 (Ammerman)

04/01/2010-03/31/2016

NIH

Center to Reduce CVD Disparities: Genes, Clinics and Communities

An integrated set of three interdisciplinary studies in Lenoir County to improve practice-based management of hypertension and community-based lifestyle management and test the impact on reducing health disparities in CVD risk factors.

Role: Sub-contract co-Investigator

# **U48/DP001944-04 (Ammerman)**

09/30/2012-09/29/2014

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

UNC Center for Nutrition & Obesity Policy Research & Evaluation

The center's aims are to advance nutrition and obesity policy research, evaluation, and impact by conducting policy and evaluation research and translating and disseminating findings.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

# **A14-0678 (Ammerman)**

10/01/2013-09/29/2014

NCDHHS Division of Public Health (DPH)

NC Community Transformation Project: Farmers' Market Evaluation

We propose to evaluate the process and impact of the CTG state-wide, federally-funded initiative (farmers' markets component) on dietary intake.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

# CDC SIP 09-017 (Keyserling)

09/30/2009 - 09/29/2013

**CDC** 

Screening and Referral for Chronic Disease and Associated Risk Factors

The goal of this project is to incorporate a feasible and effective cardiovascular disease reduction lifestyle intervention into the existing family planning services at Pitt County Health Department.

Role: Sub-contract Principal Investigator

# No Number (Morrow)

09/30/2010 - 09292012

CDC

Communities Putting Prevention to Work

The goal was to evaluate Pitt County Health Department's Communities Putting Prevention to Work Grant, which included farmers' market, worksite, and healthy corner store initiatives.

Role: Evaluator

# 5R03CA155362-02 (Jilcott)

03/01/2011 - 02/28/2013

National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute

Obesity and Access to Farmers' Markets

We collected primary qualitative data to examine neighborhood context and "food activity spaces". We then conducted a secondary data analysis using a larger sample of women in the local health department to examine associations between obesity and access to farmers' markets.

Role: Principal Investigator

# **Consulting Experience**

# 2022-2023

Gretchen Swanson Center for Nutrition, Veggie Meter Consultant

#### 2021-2022

Food Service Guidelines Work Group project, funded by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "A qualitative exploration of barriers, facilitators, and best practices for sustainability in food service among Veterans Affairs hospitals."

# 2020-2021

Duke University, Understanding reach and implementation of school nutrition programs in N.C. during COVID-19

#### 2018-2019

NC State University, Feeding America and Share our Strength--Examining Food Insecurity in Rural America: A Qualitative Study

University of Buffalo, National Institutes of Health, R01—Effectiveness and implementation of a research-tested mobile produce market designed to improve diet in underserved communities.

#### 2017

Duke University, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Healthy Eating Research, Commissioned Review Paper on Online Grocery Shopping

North Carolina State University, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Healthy Eating Research, Commissioned Research Project—Examining Barriers and Facilitators to Delivering SNAP-Education Programming, including Policy, Systems and Environmental Changes, in Rural Communities.

#### 2016

University of Delaware, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Healthy Eating Research, Commissioned Research Project-Minimum Stocking Levels and Marketing Strategies for Retail Food Stores

# 2015-2020

Cornell University, Innovative Community Supported Agriculture Cost-Offset Intervention to Prevent Childhood Obesity and Strengthen Local Agricultural Economies, Provide consultation regarding formative, process, and outcome evaluation of the Cost-Offset Community Supported Agriculture program

#### 2015

UNC-CH, RNECE-South, Providing expertise on policy, systems and evaluation change for obesity prevention within the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education (SNAP-Ed).

# 2010-2011

UNC-CH Center for Training and Research Translation, Center for Training and Research Translation, External Expert Reviews of Interventions to determine whether interventions are research-tested, practice-tested, or emerging.

Pitt County Health Department, External Evaluator for the Communities Putting Prevention to Work Grant, Provide evaluation plan and guidance to Pitt County Health Department for the Communities Putting Prevention to Work Grant

# **Presentations- International/ National:**

<u> 2023</u>

Busse KR, Poppe KI, Wu Q, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Haynes-Maslow L, Ammerman AS, Guerra KK, Plakias Z, Hanks AS, Garrity K, Gillespie R, Houghtaling B, Seguin-Fowler RA, Garner JA. Household Food Security

# and Food Sourcing Patterns during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Appalachian Ohio. Accepted, Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior, March 2023.

# 2022

• Jilcott Pitts SB. Two-Site Cross-Section Study of 4 Racial or Ethnic Groups Using the Veggie Meter." Veggie Meter Forum, mini-session, February 24, 2022.

# **2021**

- Boys KA, Haynes-Maslow L, McGuirt JT, Ammerman AS, van Fleet EE, Johnson NS, Kelley CJ, Edwards V, Fleischhacker S, Truesdale KP, Bell RA, Jilcott Pitts SB. 2021. Track session presented at the 2021 Agricultural & Applied Economics Association Annual Meeting, Austin, TX, August 1 August 3.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Moran NE, Wu Q, Harnack L, Craft NE, Hanchard N, Moe S, Johnson N, Obasohan J, Carr-Manthe P, Bell RA, Laska MN. Pressure-mediated reflection spectroscopy demonstrates strong criterion validity as a biomarker of fruit and vegetable intake compared to plasma carotenoid concentrations: A US multi-center cross-sectional study across four racial/ethnic groups. Virtual International Carotenoid Conference, June 2021.
- McGuirt JT, Lane H, Soldavini J, **Jilcott Pitts S**, Ammerman AS. Examining the Geospatial Characteristics of Covid-19 Pandemic Summer Meal Distribution Sites in North Carolina. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior, August 8-10, 2021.
- Marshall G, Hanson K, Garner J, Ammerman A, Jilcott Pitts SB, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker M, Seguin-Fowler RA.
   Fruit and Vegetable Preparation Changes During and After Cost-Offset Community Supported Agriculture and Nutrition Education. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior, August 8-10, 2021.
- Garner JA, Hanson KL, Ammerman AS, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker MH, Seguin-Fowler RA. Cost Effectiveness of a Subsidized Community Supported Agriculture Intervention for Low-Income Families. Research Talk at the Society of Behavioral Medicine's 2021 Annual Meeting & Scientific Sessions, held virtually April 12- April 16, 2021.

# **2020**

- Haynes-Maslow L, Byker Shanks C, Andress L, Hardison-Moody A, Jilcott Pitts S, Patton-Lopez M, Prewitt ET. Rural food insecure families' perceptions of SNAP: A financial paradox. Presented at APHA Annual Meeting, October 2020, San Francisco, CA.
- Poston JR, Watkins RE, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Stage VC, Hegde A, Lazorick S. Do food-related toys for young children support or hinder messages about healthy food choices? Abstract accepted as poster presentation, Pediatric Academic Societies meeting, Philadelphia, PA, May 2020.
- Opper C, Bian H, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Lazorick S. Cardiovascular fitness among young adolescents: local and school-level exercise opportunities predict baseline fitness. Abstract accepted as poster presentation, Pediatric Academic Societies meeting, Philadelphia, PA, May 2020.
- Garner JA, Lepior H, Taylor CA, Hanson KL, Ammerman AS, Jilcott Pitts SB, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker MH, Seguin-Fowler RA. Low-Income Adults Enrolled in a Cost-Offset Community Supported Agriculture Intervention are not Nationally Representative. J Nutr Educ Behav. 2020 July; 52(7): S53. DOI: 10.1016/j.jneb.2020.04.124. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1499404620302918 (Peer-Reviewed)
- Garner JA, Petro B, Hanson KL, Ammerman AS, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker MH, Seguin-Fowler RA. Theory-informed Predictors of Fruit and Vegetable Intake among Cost-offset Community Supported Agriculture Enrollees. J Nutr Educ Behav. 2020 July; 52(7): S65. DOI: <u>10.1016/j.jneb.2020.04.151</u>. <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1499404620303183">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1499404620303183</a> (Peer-Reviewed)

# 2019

 Seguin RA, Ammerman AS, Hanson KL, Kolodinsky JM, Jilcott Pitts SB, Sitaker MH. Farm Fresh Foods for Healthy Kids: Innovative cost-offset community supported agriculture intervention to prevent childhood obesity and strengthen local agricultural economies. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior (SNEB). July 2019.

- White MJ, **Jilcott Pitts S**, McGuirt J, Hanson K, Kolodinsky J, Morgan EH, Wang W, Sitaker M, Ammerman AS, Seguin RA. The Perceived Influence of Cost-offset Community Supported Agriculture on Food Access Among Low Income Families. Academic Pediatric Association Regional Conference. 2018 Meeting, May 5 8, in Toronto, Canada.
- McGuirt JT, Haldeman L, Shriver L, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Examining the real and perceived food environment, shopping behaviors, and predictors of dietary behavior among a group of older, racially diverse off-campus college students. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, July 2018.
- Garner J, Jilcott Pitts SB, Durward C, Freedman D. Farmers Market Programming for Limited-Resource Households. Panel Presentation at: Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, July 2018.
- Seguin RA, Ammerman AS, Hanson KL, Kolodinsky J, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Sitaker M. Farm Fresh Foods for Healthy Kids: Innovative Cost-Offset Community Supported Agriculture Intervention to Prevent Childhood Obesity and Strengthen Local Agricultural Economies. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, July 2018.
- McNeil KT, Babatunde OT, Jilcott Pitts SB. Food Insecurity Among College Students at a Rural Southeastern University: Assessing Coping Strategies. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, July 2018.
- Blitstein JL, Frentz F, **Jilcott Pitts SB.** Why Do Consumers Shop for Groceries Online and How Does It Change Their Purchase Habits and Healthy Eating? A Cross-Cultural Approach. MMPC Chicago, IL, June 2018.
- Haynes-Maslow L, Jilcott Pitts SB. Examining Barriers and Facilitators to Delivering SNAP-Education Programming, including Policy, Systems, and Environmental Changes in Rural Communities. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Healthy Eating Research Annual Grantee Meeting, Nashville TN, April 2018.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Blitstein J, Ng SW, Gustafson A, Niculescu M. Online grocery shopping: promise and pitfalls for healthier food and beverage purchases. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Healthy Eating Research Annual Grantee Meeting, Nashville TN, April 2018.
- McGuirt JT, Shriver L, Haldeman L, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Evaluating the impact of a new supermarket opening on the diet of racially diverse college students: A mixed-method evaluation. APHA Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, November 2018.
- Seguin RA, Ammerman AS, Connor LM, Garner JA, Hanson KL, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Marshall GA, McGuirt J, Morgan EH, Sitaker M, Wang W. Cost-offset community supported agriculture (CO-CSA) plus education improves caregivers' dietary quality and food security in low-income households, as well as caregiver attitudes, self-efficacy, and skills. American Public Health Association (APHA) Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, November 2018.
- Graham J, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Schwartz B, Best practices for financial sustainability of healthy food service guidelines in hospital cafeterias. APHA Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, November 2018
- Gustafson A, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Peer-led Text Message Intervention Improves Dietary Intake Among Rural Adolescents. Obesity Week, Nashville, TN, November 2018.
- McGuirt J, Sitaker MH, Wang W, Kolodinsky JM, Seguin RA, Jilcott Pitts SB, Hanson K, Ammerman AS. The
  influence of environmental context on farmer and consumer participation and operations in two direct-toconsumer food system innovations. Place-Based Food Systems. August 2018.

- Hicks K, Lazorick S, Fang Y, Jilcott Pitts SB. Examining the Association between Screen Time, and Beverage and Snack Consumption among NC Youth. Annual meeting of the Obesity Society, Obesity Week, November 1, 2017, Washington DC.
- Garner JA, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Hanson K.L., Ammerman AS, Kolodinsky J., Sitaker MH., Connor LM, Seguin RA (2017) A Mixed Methods Process Evaluation of the Farm Fresh Foods for Healthy Kids (F3HK) Intervention. International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity Annual Meeting, Victoria, Canada.

- Garner JA, Olujide, M., Ammerman AS, Jilcott Pitts SB, J. Kolodinsky J., Sitaker MH., Seguin RA (2017)
   Educators' Experiences with a Local Foods Curriculum for Low-Income Households in a Subsidized Community
   Supported Agriculture Program. Food and Nutrition Conference and Expo. Chicago, Illinois, 2017.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Jahns, L., Wu Q, Bell, R., Laska, M. N., Lyonnais MJ, Howell, C., Grinchak, T. (2017). Feasibility, reliability, and validity of a noninvasive assessment of skin carotenoid status as a measure of dietary carotenoid consumption in a diverse community sample. 2017 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, Georgia.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Lyonnais, M. J., & Gray, W. (2017). Preliminary impact of the Partnership to Improve Community Health farmers' market initiatives in rural eastern North Carolina. 2017 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Haynes-Maslow, L., Morgan, E., Byker-Shanks, C., Lo, B., Leone, L., Seguin RA, Sitaker M, Kolodinsky J, Andress L, Jilcott Pitts SB, Baquero, B., Bailey-Davis, L, Ammerman AS (2017). Rural Corner Store Owners' Perceptions of USDA's Minimum Stocking Requirements for SNAP. 2017 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Haynes-Maslow, L., Morgan, E. H., Piltch, E., Byker-Shanks, C., Lo, B., Seguin RA, Kolodinsky J., Andress L, Houghtaling B., **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Prewitt, E., Baquero B., Bailey-Davis L, Ammerman AS (2017). Arguments used in public comments to support or oppose the USDA's minimum stocking requirements: A content analysis. 2017 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Kolodinsky JM, Sitaker M, Morgan EH, Connor LM, Hanson KL, Becot F, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Ammerman AS, Seguin RA,. *Can CSA cost-offset programs improve diet quality for limited resource families?* Choices. 2017; 32(1): 1-10.
- McGuirt JT, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Hanson, K., De Marco, M. M., Seguin, R. A., Kolodinsky J, Becot, F. Ammerman A (2017). A choice experiment to examine factors influencing willingness to participate in a Community Supported Agriculture (CSA) program among low income parents. 2017 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Kolodinsky JM, Ammerman A, Hanson K, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Sitaker M, Morgan EH, Seguin RA. Resonance Raman Spectroscopy (RRS): Does this innovative technology to measure fruit and vegetable consumption have relevance for applied economics? Agriculture and Applied Economics Association (AAEA). July 2017.
- Seguin RA, Ammerman AS, Hanson KL, Kolodinsky JM, Jilcott Pitts SB, Sitaker MH. Farm Fresh Foods for Healthy Kids: Innovative cost-offset community supported agriculture intervention to prevent childhood obesity and strengthen local agricultural economies. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior (SNEB). July 2017.

- Hanson KL, Kolodinsky J, Myers, B., Gauger, M., Ammerman A, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Sitaker M, Seguin RA (2016). Fruit and vegetable intake among adults and children from low-income households that participate in a cost-offset CSA. American Public Health Association. Denver, Colorado.
- Morgan EH, Hanson, K., **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Kolodinsky J, Sitaker M, Ammerman A, Seguin RA (2016). Evaluating the relationship between the National Cancer Institute's Fruit and Vegetable Screener, repeat 24-hour recalls, and skin carotenoids as measures of fruit and vegetable intake in children. American Public Health Association. Denver, Colorado.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Hinkley J, Whitt O, Lyonnais, M., Rafferty A, McGuirt J, Wu Q, Winterbauer N, Phillips L. (2016). What characteristics of farmers' markets promote greater fruit and vegetable purchase and consumption? 144th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Denver, Colorado.
- Seguin RA, Ammerman AS, Hanson KL, Jilcott Pitts SB, Kolodinsky JM, Sitaker MH. *Innovative community supported agriculture cost-offset intervention to prevent childhood obesity and strengthen local agricultural economies*. Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior (SNEB). August 2016.

- Kang, J. Mansfield, J, Jilcott Pitts SB (2015). Challenges and Opportunities in Promoting Diabetes Self-Management Education (DSME): An Assessment of a Brochure. DC Health Communication (DCHC) conference, Washington, District of Columbia.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Acheson, M. L., Ward RK, Wu Q, McGuirt JT, Ammerman AS (2015). Zoning to support farmers' markets in rural and urban communities. 143rd APHA Annual Meeting and Exposition, Chicago, Illinois.

- Dubose, K., Pineda, E., Shores, K., Das, B., **Jilcott Pitts SB** (2014). Associations between park-use, park features, and physical activity in a diverse socioeconomic status community. National Physical Activity Plan Alliance, Washington, District of Columbia.
- Robbins, C., Keyserling T, **Jilcott Pitts SB** Johnston L, Farr, S. (2014). Outcomes of cardiovascular disease risk factor screening and referrals in a family planning clinic (InShape Study). Society for Epidemiologic Research, Seattle, Washington.
- Sitaker M, Johnson, D., Kolodinsky J, McGuirt J, **Jilcott Pitts SB** (2014). Innovations to improve food access for rural and low-income residents. Association for the Study of Food and Society (ASFS) / Agriculture, Food and Human Values Society (AFHVS) Joint Conference, Burlington, Vermont.

- **Jilcott SB,** West, S., Weddell, M., Whetstone, L., Smith, T., Thayer, L.M., Keyserling TC, Ammerman AS (2013). Qualitative Examination of Rural Stakeholders' Perceptions of Active Living and Healthy Eating Obesity Prevention Policies. Active Living Research Annual Conference, San Diego, California.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB** Keyserling T, Ammerman A, Garcia, B., Johnston, L, Smith, T. Gizlice Z (2013). Racial differences between perceptions of environmental and policy factors related to healthy behaviors among rural atrisk residents of eastern North Carolina. 141st American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts.
- McGuirt J, Ward R, Bullock, S., **Jilcott Pitts SB**. (2013). Farmers' Market Use among Women of Reproductive Age in Rural Eastern and Western North Carolina. 2013 Agriculture, Food, and Human Values Conference, "Toward Sustainable Foodscapes and Landscapes", Landsing, Michigan.
- Quinn, E., Johnson, D., Ammerman A, Byker, C., Dean, W., Fleishhacker S, Kolodinsky J, Pinard C, **Jilcott Pitts** SB Sharkey J, Sitaker M. (2013). Developing a policy research agenda for healthy food access in rural communities: A transdisciplinary concept mapping approach. 141st American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Smith, T. W., **Jilcott Pitts SB** Garcia, B., Keyserling T, & Ammerman A (2013). Associations between Perceived Neighborhood-level Barriers to Healthy Eating and Physical Activity and Diet Quality, Physical Activity, and Body Mass Index (BMI) among Rural Adults in North Carolina. 2013 Annual Meeting of the Centers for Population Health and Health Disparities, Boston, Massachusetts.
- West, S., Weddell, M., **Jilcott Pitts SB** Whetstone, L., Batista, R. (2013). Is positioning for community health a good strategy for Parks and Recreation? National Recreation and Park Association Leisure Research Symposium, Houston, Texas.
- West, S., Weddell, M., Whestone, L., **Jilcott Pitts SB** (2013). Examining winnability of obesity prevention policy change among local stakeholders in 100 North Carolina counties. Active Living Research Annual Conference, San Diego, California.

#### 2012

- Crawford, T., **Jilcott SB**, McGuirt J (2012). Associations between urban-rural status, perceived neighborhood size, travel behavior, and weight status among low-income women in eastern North Carolina. 2012 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, Austin, Texas.
- **Jilcott SB,** McGuirt JT, Crawford, T., Keyserling T, Ammerman A (2012). Association between weight status, blood pressure, and use of farmer's markets and supermarkets among low-income women in eastern North Carolina. 2012 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, Austin, Texas.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Somerset, S., Johnson, D., Quinn, E., DeMarco, M., Alice Ammerman (2012). Policy change to foster healthier food and physical activity environments. 2012 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, Austin, Texas.
- Vetter-Craft, D., **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Lawton, K. (2012). Improving Food Choices in Rural North Carolina through a Healthy Corner Store Initiative. Weight of the Nation, Washington, District of Columbia.

- **Jilcott SB,** Ickes, S. B., Elwood, N., Charles, B., & Myhre, J. A. (2011). Towards a broader evaluation framework for supplemental feeding programs. 2011 Nutrition and Nurture in Infancy and Childhood: Bio-Cultural Perspectives, Grange over Sands, Cumbria, United Kingdom.
- **Jilcott SB**, Moore, J. B., Wall-Bassett, E., & Saelens, B. (2011). Association between travel times and distances, perceived stress, food procurement practices, and body mass index among female Supplemental Nutrition

- Assistance Program (SNAP) participants in eastern North Carolina. 2011 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity (ISBNPA), Melbourne, Australia.
- **Jilcott SB,** Wade, S., McGuirt JT, Qiang, W., Lazorick, S., Justin B. Moore (2011). The association between accessibility to food venues and weight status among eastern North Carolina youth. 2011 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity (ISBNPA), Melbourne, Australia.
- Burgstahler, R., **Jilcott SB**, Low, S. A., McGranahan, D. A., & Wojan, T. R. (2011). Lifestyle and Outdoor Amenities as Predictors of Adult Obesity: A multi-level modeling analysis. Annual North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association, Miami, Florida.
- **Jilcott SB** (2011). Associations between natural amenities, physical activity, and body mass index in rural and urban North Carolina counties. Invited Webinar Presenter.

- **Jilcott SB,** Moore, J. B., Shores, K., Imai, S., & McGranahan, D. (2010). Association between natural amenities and Body Mass Index in rural and urban North Carolina counties. 2010 Annual Conference of the ISBNPA, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- **Jilcott SB,** Liu, H., Moore, J., Bethel, J., Wilson, J., Alice S. Ammerman (2010). Commute times, food retail gaps, and weight status in rural and urban North Carolina counties. 2010 Annual Conference of the ISBNPA, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- **Jilcott SB,** Moore, J. B., Shores, K. A., Imai, S., & McGranahan, D. (2010). Association between natural amenities, physical activity, and body mass index in rural and urban North Carolina counties. 137th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Denver, Colorado.
- Low, S. A., **Jilcott SB**, Wojan, T. R., & McGranahan, D. A. (2010). Correlates of adult obesity across US counties: stress, lifestyle, and natural amenities. North American Regional Science Meeting, Denver, Colorado.

#### 2009

- Ickes, S. B., **Jilcott SB**, Ammerman AS, & Myhre, J. A. (2009). Development and evaluation of an intervention to promote in-home ready-to-use food consumption in a supplemental feeding program in Western Uganda. Uganda Action for Nutrition, Uganda Nutrition Congress, Kampala, Uganda.
- **Jilcott SB**, Ickes, S. B., Ammerman AS, & Myhre, J. A. (2009). Iterative design, implementation and evaluation of a supplemental feeding program for underweight children ages 6 59 months in western Uganda. Uganda Action for Nutrition, Uganda Nutrition Congress, Kampala, Uganda.
- Ickes, S. B., **Jilcott SB**, Ammerman AS, Masso, K., Charles, B., Archileo Kaaya, L Chamiec-Case (2009, April). Qualitative evaluation of a locally-sourced, community-based supplemental feeding program in western Uganda. Unite for Sight Global Health Conference, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Ickes, S. B., Chamiec-Case, L., **Jilcott SB**, Ammerman AS (2009, April). Development and evaluation of an intervention to promote in-home ready-to-use food (RUF) consumption in a supplemental feeding program for undernourished and stunted children in western Uganda. Experimental Biology 2009, New Orleans, Louisiana. 2009
- **Jilcott SB,** Moore, J. B., Shores, K. A., Evenson, K. R., Rodriguez, D. A., Ross C. Brownson (2009). Barriers and facilitators for physical activity in rural and urban middle school youth. 136th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Moore, J. B., **Jilcott SB**, Shores, K. (2009). A qualitative examination of perceptions of opportunities, environmental supports, and barriers for participation in physical activity in rural and urban middle school youth and their parents. 6th Annual Pediatric Healthy Weight Summit, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Shores, K. A., Moore, J. B., **Jilcott SB**, Naar, J. J. (2009). Constraints and facilitators to youth activity at public recreation sites. National Recreation and Park Association 2009 Congress & Exposition, Salt Lake City, Utah.

- **Jilcott SB,** Evenson, K. R., Laraia, B. A., & Ammerman AS (2006, March). Association between Perceived and Objectively Measured Distance to Physical Activity Facilities among Midlife Women. Active Living Research Annual Conference, Coronado, California.
- **Jilcott SB,** Keyserling TC, Hodge, C. S., & Ammerman AS (2006, February). Assessing Diet Quality with a Brief Dietary Assessment Tool. 30th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Preventive Oncology, Bethesda, Maryland.

- **Jilcott SB**, Evenson, K. R., Bangdiwala, K., & Ammerman AS (2005, June). Increasing Use of Community Resources among Underserved Women: Knowledge as a Mediator. International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity 5th Annual Meeting, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- **Jilcott SB**, (2005, December). Increasing Use of Community Resources to Enhance Evidence-based Chronic Disease Prevention among Underserved Women. 133rd Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

• **Jilcott SB,** Laraia, B. A., Evenson, K. R., & Ammerman AS (2004, November). Development of Intervention Tools Addressing Environmental Factors to Improve Diet and Physical Activity. 132nd Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, District of Columbia.

# **Presentations- State/Regional/Local:**

#### 2017

- Rafferty AP, Imai S, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. Trends in Consumption of Regular Soda and Other Sugar-sweetened Beverages Among Adults in North Carolina, 2012, 2013, and 2015. 2017 Annual Meeting of the NC Public Health Association, September 2017.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB,** Jahns L, Grinchak T, et al. Feasibility, reliability, and validity of a noninvasive assessment of skin carotenoid status as a measure of dietary carotenoid consumption in a diverse community sample. 2017 Annual Meeting of the NC Public Health Association, September 2017.
- **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Grinchak T, et al. Baseline assessment of a healthy corner store initiative: Associations between food store environments, customer purchases, and self-reported and objectively measured fruit and vegetable consumption" 2017 Annual Meeting of the NC Public Health Association, September 2017.
- Lyonnais MJ, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Gray W. (2017) Associations between farmers' market characteristics, customer shopping frequency and fruit and vegetable consumption. Research and Creative Activities Week, April 3, 2017.
- Howell C, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Wu Q, Payne CR, Gustafson A, Blitstein J, Ng SW. (2017) Associations Between Ego Depletion, Pester Power, Habit Strength, and Fruit, Vegetable, and Sugary Beverage Consumption in Online versus Brick-and-Mortar Grocery Shopping. Research and Creative Activities Week, April 3, 2017.

# 2015

- Hill, R., Dixon, C., Rafferty AP, Jilcott Pitts SB, (2015). Implementation and use of menu labeling in chain fast-food restaurants in eastern North Carolina. 2015 NCPHA Fall Educational Conference, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.
- Twisdale, P., Winterbauer N, Patel, S., Phillips L, Rafferty AP, **Jilcott Pitts SB**. (2015). Formative evaluation of smoke-free tobacco policies in Eastern North Carolina. 2015 NCPHA Fall Educational Conference, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.
- Whitt O, **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Coghill, J. (2015). A Review of Behavioral Economic Strategies Utilized in Hospital Cafeterias to Increase Healthy Food Consumption. UNC-Wilmington College of Health and Human Services Research Day, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Cunius, L., **Jilcott Pitts SB**, West, S., & Wu Q. (2015). North Carolina health director and county commissioners' perception of 'winnability' of local food- related obesity prevention policy change strategies. ECU Research and Creative Achievement, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Whitt O, Patel, S., **Jilcott Pitts SB**, Coghill, J., & Cottle, J. (2015). Examining the Adoption of Nation School Lunch Program Amendments in North Carolina. ECU Research and Creative Achievement, Greenville, North Carolina.

# 2013

• Demarest, C. L., Jilcott Pitts SB, Ellis, C., & Dortche, C. (2013). Associations between Sugar-Sweetened Beverage, Fruit and Vegetable Consumption, and Body Mass Index among Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) participants in Pitt County, North Carolina. North Carolina Public Health Association, Asheville, North Carolina.

- Mayo, M. L. Jilcott Pitts SB, (2013). Examining associations between county and municipality zoning ordinances
  and access to fruit and vegetable outlets in rural North Carolina. North Carolina Public Health Association,
  Asheville, North Carolina.
- McGuirt JT, Jilcott Pitts SB, Ward R, Crawford, T., Keyserling T, Ammerman A. (2013). Examining the influence of price and accessibility on willingness to shop at farmers' markets among low-income eastern North Carolina women. North Carolina Public Health Association, Asheville, North Carolina.
- Ronay, A., Sisneros, J., Majette, N., Cavallo, D., Vu M, Jilcott Pitts SB, Keyserling T (2013). The experience of using Facebook as part of a multi-component weight-loss intervention among underserved women of reproductive-age in Pitt County, eastern North Carolina: The conundrum of engaging a hard-to-reach group. Jean Mills Health Disparities Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.

- Lawton, K. K., Jilcott SB, & Craft, D. V. (2011). Incorporating Product, Price, Placement, and Promotion to promote healthier foods in corner stores. Jean Mills Health Disparities Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Jilcott SB, Liu, H., DuBose, K., Chen, S., & Kranz, S. (2010). A mixed-methods examination of food stamp participation, meals away from home, body mass index, and waist circumference. 6th Annual Jean Mills Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Ward R L., Jilcott SB, & Bethel, J. (2010). Acculturation, food security, diet quality, and body mass index among preconception-aged Latino women in eastern North Carolina. 6th Annual Jean Mills Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Jilcott SB, Moore, J. B. (2009). Examination of Food Venue Use among Rural and Urban Women. 5th Annual Jean Mills Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.
- Payne, L. Jilcott SB, (2009, January). An Examination of Provider Education Methods in North Carolina Public Health Campaigns. 5th Annual Jean Mills Symposium, Greenville, North Carolina.

#### Teaching

2022-23: I am currently developing a new 1-credit hour course on Project Management in Public Health for Community Health and Health Behavior Students

2021: I was awarded a course design mini-grant to obtain Quality Matters Certification for MPH 6027, Mixed-Methods Research. I obtained official Quality Matters Certification in February 2022.

2010 – Present: <u>MPH 6027 Mixed-Methods Research</u>: A concentration course in the Master of Public Health Program regarding analysis of qualitative and quantitative data. I completed the BB&T Active Learning and Leadership Course using this concentration course to apply active learning and leadership principles.

Role: Course Director, Sole or Co-Instructor

2021-Present: MPH 6904/6905 - Community Health and Health Behavior sections of Applied Field Practicum

2009 – 2015: <u>MPH 6013 Behavioral Sciences and Health Education</u>: A core course in the Master of Public Health Program regarding health behavior theories and application to health promotion programs. I completed the BB&T Active Learning and Leadership Course using this core course to apply active learning and leadership principles. Role: Sole or Co-Instructor of Face-to-Face Section

2008 – Present: I have given guest lectures on various topics, including the following: The Rural Obesity Disparity, Policy and environmental change strategies to reduce obesity; Qualitative Research Methods; Conceptual Models and Program Evaluation; The Rural Food Environment; and an invited Environmental Epidemiology lecture at UNC-Chapel Hill.

2017-19: Mentored students in the Pitt County High School Medical Honors Program, and East Carolina University Honors Program.

2008- Present: <u>MPH 6991/2 Professional Paper I and II</u>: A capstone course in the Master of Public Health Program. Role: One-on-one research mentorship and guidance. Below is a list of professional paper titles by year.

2022-23:

- Examining associations between access to healthy foods, Walk Score™, fruit and vegetable intake, and physical activity in rural and urban communities
- A Systematic Literature Review of Nutrition Interventions Implemented to Address Food Insecurity as a Social Determinant of Health
- A systematic review and meta-ethnography to determine critical constructs of nutrition security
- Strategies for comprehensive sexual education for LGBTQ+ youth living in the Bible Belt: A systematic literature review
- Evaluation of the Produce Prescription Program through Utilization of Interviews with Farmers and Farmers' Market Owners in the Northeast Region of North Carolina

#### 2021-22:

- Diabetes Prevention Program Quality Improvement Project at East Carolina Physicians Family Medicine Nutrition Department
- Evaluation of a Produce Box Program in Eastern North Carolina
- Understanding the Relationship Between Healthy Food Small Retailer Program Corner Store Purchases and Individual Skin Carotenoid Scores

#### 2020:

 Associations between intentions to purchase fruits and vegetables and fruit and vegetable intake among North Carolina farmers' market customers

#### 2019:

- How has FDA regulation affected vape shops?
- Using Social Media to Increase Adolescent's Consumption of Healthy Foods at Lunch At a Martin County High School

#### 2018

- A mixed-methods examination of perspectives regarding the effectiveness of two rewards-based strategies (a lottery system versus a punch card system) to promote healthy food and beverage choices among customers in an eastern North Carolina corner store
- An Examination of Food and Beverage Items Purchased Online versus In Store among Special Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Participants in Eastern NC
- Examining perceived advantages and disadvantages of online grocery shopping among women enrolled in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program for Women, Infants, and Children
- Examining associations between skin carotenoids as assessed by reflection spectroscopy, proportion of fruit and vegetable purchases in supermarkets, and body mass index (BMI) among eastern North Carolina grocery store customers

#### 2017

- A Qualitative Comparison of Traffic Light Labeling versus Physical Activity Caloric Expenditure Labeling to promote healthier purchases in an Eastern North Carolina Corner Store
- Examining the association between blood pressure and body mass index among farmers and farmworkers in North Carolina
- An Examination of Associations between Proximity to Farmers' Markets, Frequency of Farmers' Market Shopping, Measured and Self-Reported Fruit and Vegetable Consumption, and Body Mass Index among Rural Eastern North Carolina Residents
- Examining 15-19-year-old teen pregnancy rates in North Carolina between 2000 and 2015: Is there evidence that comprehensive sexual education might be making a difference?

- Examining the association between screen time, BMI, and beverage and snack consumption among North Carolina youth
- An assessment of environmental and individual-level barriers to physical activity in a rural setting in North Carolina

- Labeling Strategies to Reduce High-Calorie Food and Beverage Purchases in a Children's Hospital Setting.
- The impact of a 3-month step competition on the steps per day, BMI, presenteeism, and absenteeism among employees at Triangle Orthopaedic Associates
- An Examination of Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs) and Potential Treatment Disparities: from the Emergency Departments to the Health Department

- Examining the association between community garden knowledge and participation and self-reported fruit and vegetable consumption among residents of West Greenville, North Carolina
- North Carolina health directors' and county commissioners' perception of 'winnability' of local food- related obesity prevention policy change strategies.
- Analysis of Chronic Disease Self-Management Program: The Completion Rates in the Centralina Region within of North Carolina.

# 2014

- A Systematic Review of Breastfeeding Determinants in Developing Latin American and Caribbean Countries.
- Knowledge and Perceived Risk of Gestational Diabetes among Low-Income Women in Wake County, NC.

#### 2013

- Examining associations between county and municipality zoning ordinances and access to fruit and vegetable outlets in rural North Carolina.
- Implementation and Use of Menu Labeling in Chain Restaurants in Pitt County, North Carolina.
- Associations between Regional Characteristics and Implementation of the Physical Activity Component of the North Carolina Healthy Active Children Policy.
- Prevalence of Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus Colonization among Migrant Farmworkers in eastern North Carolina.
- The Association between the Consumption of Sugar Sweetened Beverages and Fruit and Vegetable Consumption and Obesity: A study of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) participations in Pitt County, North Carolina
- Associations between Fast Food Consumption and Body Mass Index among Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Participants in Pitt County, North Carolina.

# 2012

- An Intervention to Reduce Artificial Tanning among Adolescents and Young Adults in Nash County, Eastern North Carolina.
- Incorporating Previously Tested Strategies for Obesity Prevention Policy and Environmental Worksite Wellness Initiatives to Improve Employee Nutrition and Physical Activity Behaviors in Pitt County Worksites.
- Racial differences in barriers to accessing professional mental health services.
- An analysis of supermarket sales receipts among Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program in Eastern North Carolina.
- Comparing driving distance from Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA) counties versus non-HPSA counties.

- Incorporating Product, Price, Placement, and Promotion to promote healthier foods in corner stores.
- Addressing Vitamin A Deficiency in Rural Uganda.
- The Role of Public Health in Community Grief Support.
- Awareness of Dental Public Health-The Dental Provider's Perspective A qualitative mixed-methods study surveying dentists in North Carolina on their perceptions of dental therapists in bridging the gap in access to quality dental care.
- Diabetes Management Facilitators and Barriers among African American Adults in North Carolina.
- Association between Body Mass Index and Perceived Neighborhood Barriers to Physical Activity and Healthful Nutrition among Low-Income Women of Reproductive Age in Pitt County, NC.
- Implementation and Evaluation of a nutrition intervention to increase fruit sales at an urban corner store.
- An Examination of Social and Cultural Determinants of Health that Influence Insufficient Oral Health Care of US Preschoolers: A Review of the Literature.

- A Review of the Consequential Effects of Occupational Violence within the Worksite among Federal workers in the United States.
- An Analysis of Preferred Maternal Education Topics among Prenatal and Postpartum Women Employed in an Urban Corporate Setting in North Carolina.
- Correlates of Access to Dental Care among Patients in Health Care Facilities in Eastern North Carolina.
- An Exploration of Barriers to EFNEP (SNAP-ED) Program Participation among Food Stamp Recipients in Pitt County, North Carolina.
- Examination of 2010 Influenza Vaccination Rate in Eastern North Carolina Hospital Employees.

- Acculturation, food security, diet quality, and body mass index among preconception aged Latina women in Pitt County, North Carolina.
- A Review of Physical Activity Correlates for Adolescents.
- Update and Integration of the Competencies for Future Health and Wellness Professionals.

#### 2008

- Youth residential weight-loss programs: potential strategies to increase effectiveness and a case study of the Eastern North Carolina experience.
- An Examination of Provider Education Methods in North Carolina Public Health Campaigns.
- An Examination of Sexual Risk Behaviors & HPV Vaccination Initiation in College Females.

# **Service to the Department**

2014- 17: Co-Chair, Department of Public Health Personnel, Tenure, and Promotion Committees

2015-16: Co-Chair, Extramural Funding Team 2008-16: Chair, Professional Paper Committee

#### Member:

2014-Present: Promotion and Tenure Committee

2013-2014: Curriculum Committee 2013-Present: Personnel Committee

2012-2013: Search Committee - Department of Public Health

2011-2012: Evaluation Committee 2008-2011: Doctoral Committee

#### **Service to the University**

2022: Search Committee for Permanent Chair of the Department of Public Health

2022: Selection committee for the 2022/2023 Board of Governors Award for Excellence in Teaching.

2021-22: Brody School of Medicine Research Committee

2017: Engaged Outreach Scholars Academy Selection Committee

2016-2017: School of Dental Medicine Promotion and Tenure Committee

2015-2016: School of Public Health Advisory Panel

2014-2015: Innovation and Economic Prosperity Designation Members

2014-2015: Ethnic and Rural Health Disparities Online Certificate Admissions Committee

2014-2015: Engagement Scholarship Symposium Planning Committee

2011-2015: East Carolina Diabetes and Obesity Institute Leadership Team

2011-2012: Health Education and Promotion Search Committee

2009-2012: University Athletics Committee

#### **Other Institutional Service Activities:**

2017: Search Committee - ECDOI Associate Director

2012-2013, 2017: Search Committee - Department of Kinesiology

2012-2013: Live Healthy Greenville Pitt - ECU Liaison and Department of Public Health Team Leader

2011-2012: MPH Health Behavior Concentration Director

# **Mentoring Activities:**

- 2021: K01 Mentor for Helene Vilme at Duke for her project titled: "Using Behavioral Economic Strategies to Address Cardiometabolic Risk among Black Young Adults.
- 2021: Mentor for Dr. Vanesa Pardi's re-entry supplement to NHLBI.
- 2021: Applied as a grant writing coach/mentor for Virginia Stage's proposed validation study for the Veggie Meter in preschoolers.
- 2015-2016: Grant Writer's Seminars and Workshops (GWSW) series -- Faculty Mentor
- 2014: Panel Presenter for an ECU Promotion and Tenure Workshop
- 2015: West Virginia Clinical and Translational Science Institute—Faculty Mentor.

# Invited Talks / Webinars

- 2023: Healthy Eating Research / Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Healthy Food Retail Presentation, Use of the Veggie Meter® to evaluate healthy food retail interventions, February 21, 2023.
- 2022: Healthy Eating Research / Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network Summer Student Series, Implementing Sustainable Food Service Practices in Federal Hospital Facilities, August 4, 2022
- 2022: East Carolina University Office for Faculty Excellence Summer 2022 Statistics and Research Workshop,

# "Qualitative research, from developing the interview guide to writing the report", June 2, 2022.

- 2021: Evaluation of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program, 2017-2020, North Carolina Alliance for Health, Food Business and Economic Development Work Group, March 2021
- 2021: Evaluation of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program, 2017-2020, The Ohio State Department of Human Nutrition, February 2021.
- 2017: Response and Reflections Panel at the John W. Hatch Faith-Health Lecture Series
- 2017: Rural Health Symposium, "Models for healthy food options in a small rural area" November 16, 2017. The Education Center at Eastern AHEC, Greenville NC,.
- 2017: Society for Nutrition Education and Behavior. Webinar on paper titled "Preferred healthy food nudges, food store environments, and customer dietary practices in two low income southern communities." February 6, 2017.
- 2017: East Tennessee State University Maternal and Child Health Research Symposium, Biology, Behaviors and Environments Resilience to Poor Health Outcomes, Invited Talk on Nutrition and Obesogenic Environments, March 30, 2017.
- 2017: National Institutes of Health Obesity Policy Research Network. Invited Talk on Farmers' Markets and Online Grocery Shopping. March 22, 2017.
- 2016: Society for Public Health Education: Farmers' Markets as a Public Health Strategy to Increase Healthy Food Access. August 11, 2016.
- 2014: Evidence Academy for Hypertension Prevention, Treatment, and Control in Eastern North Carolina NIH Support for Conferences and Scientific Meetings (R13).
- 2011-2012: Lecturer at the UNC-CH Center of Excellence for Training and Research Translation Obesity Prevention Course.
- 2011: American Journal of Health Promotion Authors' Series Hosted by Michael O'Donnell.

# **Academic Conference: Panelist**

- 2015: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) Division of Community Health (DCH) Evaluation Institute, Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2015: Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network (NOPREN) Collaborators Workshop, Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2015: Rural Obesity Prevention Policy Roundtable, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 2011: National Cancer Institute Food Environment Measures Registry Expert Reviewer.
- 2009 2010: Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Coordinator for Food and Nutrition Section Booth

Reviewer for PAR-21-305, Time-Sensitive Obesity Policy and Program Evaluation, for R01 applications: PAR-21-305: Time-Sensitive Obesity Policy and Program Evaluation (R01 Clinical Trial Not Allowed)

# **Reviewer for Grant Proposals Related to Expertise**

- 2022: Reviewer for PAR-21-305, Time-Sensitive Obesity Policy and Program Evaluation, for R01 applications: PAR-21-305: Time-Sensitive Obesity Policy and Program Evaluation (R01 Clinical Trial Not Allowed)
- 2022: Reviewer for meeting 2022/05 ZAT1 PS (07) 1 NCCIH Training and Education Review Panel
- 2021: Reviewer for NIH Centers for Diabetes Translational Research

- 2020: Reviewer for Tufts University, THIS-WIC Proposals
- 2017: Abstract reviewer for the Society for Behavioral Medicine Annual meeting
- 2013 2017: National Institutes of Health. Ad Hoc Reviewer for PAR 12-257 and re-issued PAR-15-346, Time-Sensitive Obesity Policy and Program Evaluation.
- 2015: United States Department of Agriculture. USDA NP 107 Delta Panel Orientation
- 2015: United States Department of Agriculture. Northeast Nutrition Education Center of Excellence.
- 2014 2015: Oak Ridge Associated Universities (ORAU) Pennsylvania Department of Health's CURE Program.
- 2014: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. DP14-011 Chronic Disease Self-Management and Workplace Health:
- SIPs 14-030, 031, 032
- 2013: Ohio State University.
- 2012: National Institutes of Health. Ad Hoc Reviewer for Community Level Health Promotion Study Section.
- 2009: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

# **Committees/Task Force**

- 2014-2022: Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network Rural Food Access Working Group co-Lead
- 2015: UNC-Chapel Hill Training Advisory Committee-CDC-funded Cancer Prevention and Control Research Network.
- 2015: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Healthy Eating Research Healthy Food Retail Expert Panel.
- 2012-2014: Member of the Nutrition and Obesity Policy Research and Evaluation Network Rural Food Access Working Group
- 2009-2011: Eat Smart Move More University Collaborative.
- 2009-2011: Eat Smart Move More Policy Committee.
- 2010: Public Health & Food Access Disparities Working Issues Team CEFS.
- 2008: North Carolina Women's Health Report Card. Member of the NC Women's Health Report Card Advisory Committee

# **Other Professional Service Activities**

# 2023: Co-Guest Editor for the Special Supplemental Issue of Nutrients on Diet Quality and Healthy Weight in Youth

- 2016: Technical Assistance Coaching Webinar for Healthy Corner Stores--North Carolina Institute of Public Health.
- 2015: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Subject matter expertise regarding farmers' market evaluation for CDC grantees
- 2015-17: Attendee, Healthy Eating Research Annual Grantee Meetings.
- 2014: Invited to provide leadership feedback for fellow faculty member via the Center for Creative Leadership.
- 2014: Invited to provide leadership feedback for a colleague at NIH via 360byDesign.
- 2014: Invited to provide leadership feedback for former MPH Student via www.mindgarden.com.

#### **Letters of Support for External Tenure and Promotion**

- 2016: Boise State University: Letter of support for colleague going up for promotion.
- 2016: University of Maryland: Letter of support for colleague going up for promotion.
- 2015: University of Kentucky at Lexington: Letter of support for colleague going up for promotion and tenure.

# **Reviewer: Ad Hoc Reviewer for a Journal**

In addition to serving as an Editorial Board Member for the American Journal of Health Promotion, and as a reviewer on flagship journals in nutrition and public health, including Public Health Nutrition, the Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior, and Preventing Chronic Disease, I have served as a reviewer for the following 17 journals: American Journal of Health Promotion, Journal of Hunger and Environmental Nutrition, International Journal of Environmental and Public Health, BMC Public Health, Maternal and Child Health Journal, Journal of Aging Research, Preventive Medicine, Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, Epidemiology, Journal of Urban Health, Nutrition Journal, Women and Health, Health and Place, Annals of the Association of American Geographers, Journal of the American Dietetic Association, Social Science and Medicine, and the American Journal of Clinical Nutrition. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy